CONTENTS

PART 1 JANUARY 2000

Editorial News 1

Mycological Research News 3
400 year old fossil pyrenomycete discovered. – How many fungi are there? – Apothecia with two kinds of asci reveal an overlooked group of fungicolous fungi. – Proposals to streamline botanical (including mycological) nomenclature thwarted.

A new species of resinicolous *Chaenothecopsis* (*Mycocaliciaceae, Ascomycota*) from 20 million year old Bitterfeld amber, with remarks on the biology of resinicolous fungi
J. Rikkinen & G. Poinar 7

Genetic relationships of pathogenic *Typhula* species assessed by RAPD, ITS-RFLP and ITS sequencing
T. Hsiang & C. Wu 16

Examination of *Trichoderma* phylogenies derived from ribosomal DNA sequence data
S. L. Dodd, R. N. Crowhurst, A. G. Rodrigo, G. J. Samuels, R. A. Hill & A. Stewart 23

Relationships of *Halosarpheia, Lignicola* and *Nais* inferred from partial 18S rDNA
R. Y. C. Kong, J. Y. C. Chan, J. I. Mitchell, L. L. P. Vrijmoed & E. B. G. Jones 35

Genetic diversity in populations of *Uncinula necator*: comparison of RFLP- and PCR-based approaches
B. E. Stummer, T. Zanker, E. S. Scott & D. L. Whisson 44

Phylogenetic placements of ustilaginomycetous anamorphs as deduced from nuclear LSU rDNA sequences
D. Begerow, R. Bauer & T. Boekhout 53

Variability of *Peronosclerospora sorghi* isolates from different geographic locations and hosts in Africa
C. H. Bock, M. J. Jeger, L. K. Mughogho, K. F. Cardwell, E. Mtisi, G. Kaula & D. Mukansabimana 61

Species-specific PCR primers in the rDNA-ITS region as a diagnostic tool for *Serpula lacrymans*
O. Schmidt & U. Moreth 69

Effect of the availability of magnesium ions in κ-carrageenan gels on the formation of conidia by *Coniothyrium minitans*
F. J. Weber, J. Tramper & A. Rinzema 73

Two species of *Acremonium* section *Acremonium*: *A. borodinense* sp. nov. and *A. cavaraeanum* rediscovered
T. Ito, I. Okane, A. Nakagiri & W. Gams 77

Phosphatase activity of external hyphae of two arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi
E. J. Joner & A. Johansen 81

Mortality of hibernating turnip moth larvae, *Agrotis segetum*, caused by *Tolypocladium cylindrosporum*
T. Steenberg & L. Øgaard 87

Taxonomy of *Antrodiella* inferred from morphological and molecular data
H. Johannesson, P. Renvall & J. Stenlid 92

Two new species of *Haptoglossa, H. erumpens* and *H. dickii*, infecting nematodes in cow manure
S. L. Glockling & G. W. Beakes 100

Bulbocatenospora, a new hyphomycete genus from Venezuela
R. F. Castañeda Ruiz, T. Iturriaga & C. Decock 107

Obituary. Geoffrey Clough Ainsworth (1905–1998): mycological scholar, campaigner, and visionary
D. L. Hawksworth 110

Book reviews 117
Applications of PCR in Mycology. – Genera of *Bionectriaceae, Hypocreaceae* and *Nectriacea* (*Hypocreales, Ascomycetes*). – The Myxomycetes of Britain and Ireland. An identification handbook. – Managing the Modern Herbarium. An interdisciplinary approach. – Agrobiodiversity: characterization, utilization and management. – Sustainable Use of Genetic Resources under the Convention on Biological Diversity. Exploring access and benefit sharing issues.

Mycological Research: Instructions and guidelines for authors
D. L. Hawksworth 119

PART 2 FEBRUARY 2000

Mycological Research News 129
Elevated carbon dioxide affects soil fungi. – Cryptic species of macromycetes and species concepts. – Punching appressoria. – Fungi discovered in the Dead Sea.

A taxonomic revision of *Metarhizium* based on a phylogenetic analysis of rDNA sequence data
F. Driver, R. J. Milner & J. W. H. Trueman 134

RAPD fragment pattern analysis and morphological segregation of small-spored *Alternaria* specie and species groups
R. G. Roberts, S. T. Reymond & B. Andersen 151

DNA polymorphisms of isolates of *Magnaporthe grisea* from India that are pathogenic to finger millet and rice
G. Viji, S. S. Gnanamanickam & M. Levy 161

ITS rDNA sequence comparison of ericoid mycorrhizal endophytes from *Woollsia pungens*
S. M. Chambers, G. Liu & J. W. G. Cairney 168

Cloning, sequencing, and expression of the gene encoding enolase from *Cunninghamella elegans*
R.-F. Wang, A. A. Khan, W.-W. Cao & C. E. Cerniglia 175

Purification and characterization of a novel extracellular protease from *Beauveria bassiana*
B. E. Urtz & W. C. Rice 180

Effects of elevated atmospheric CO_2 on fungal competition and decomposition of *Fraxionus excelsior* litter in laboratory microcosms
D. R. Conway, J. C. Frankland, V. A. Saunders & D. R. Wilson 187

Effective neighbourhoods for a saxicolous lichen
S. Ramstad & G. Hestmark 198

Production of chlamydospores of the nematode-trapping *Duddingtonia flagrans* in shake flask culture
K. Gardner, M. G. Wiebe, A. T. Gillespie & A. P. J. Trinci 205

Genesis of taenia on the capillitium of *Trichiales*
R. McHugh, C. Reid & N. Ronan 210

Biological characteristics of selected *Erynia neoaphidis* isolates
H. Sierotzki, F. Camastral, P. A. Shah, M. Aebi & U. Tuor 213

Histological characterization of the incompatible interaction between *Arabidopsis thaliana* and the obligate biotrophic pathogen *Plasmodiophora brassicae*
P. Kobelt, J. Siemens & M. D. Sacristán 220

The *Diaporthe* teleomorph of *Phomopsis* Taxon 1 on grapevine
R. W. A. Scheper, D. C. Crane, D. L. Whisson & E. S. Scott 226

First report of *Sclerotinia nivalis* on lettuce in central China
G. Li, D. Wang, D. Jiang, H. C. Huang & A. Laroche 232

Ophiostoma europhioides and *Ceratocystis pseudoeurophioides*, synonyms of *O. piceaperdum*
K. Jacobs, M. J. Wingfield & P. W. Crous 238

Chrysosporium fluviale, a new keratinophilic species from river sediments
P. Vidal, J. M. Sanchez-Puelles, D. Milan & J. Guarro 244

A new species of *Beltraniopsis* from Brazil, with a key to the known species
L. F. P. Gusmão, R. A. P. Grandi & A. I. Milanez 251

Book reviews 254
Illustrated Genera of Ascomycetes. – Handbook of Agriculture. – Ecology and Evolution of Black Yeasts and their Relatives. – Microbiology in Action. – *Mycosphaerella* spp. and their Anamorphs associated with Leaf Spot Diseases of *Eucalyptus*. – Illustrated Genera of Imperfect Fungi.

Erratum (*Mycol. Res.* **103**(10): 1299–1304, 1999 256

PART 3 MARCH 2000

Mycological Research News 257
Natural rust hybrid named. – A revised ascomycete system. – British cramp balls.

Melampsora × *columbiana*, a natural hybrid of *M. medusae* and *M. occidentalis* 261
G. Newcombe, B. Stirling, S. McDonald & H. D. Bradshaw

Molecular and morphological investigation of *Daldinia* in northern Europe 275
H. Johannesson, T. Læssøe & J. Stenlid

Primers based on specific rDNA-ITS sequences for PCR detection of *Rhizoctonia solani*, *R. solani* AG 2 subgroups and ecological types, and binucleate *Rhizoctonia* 281
O. Salazar, M. C. Julian & V. Rubio

Genetic diversity of *Alternaria alternata* isolated from tomato in California assessed using RAPDs 286
P. F. Morris, M. S. Connolly & D. A. St Clair

Isolation by differential display of three partical cDNAs potentially coding for proteins from the VA mycorrhizal *Glomus intraradices* 293
G. Delp, S. E. Smith & S. J. Barker

ITS sequencing support for *Epicoccum nigrum* and *Phoma epicoccina* being the same biological species 301
A. Arenal, G. Platas, E. Monte & F. Peláez

Genetics of somatic incompatability in *Collybia fusipes* 304
B. Marçais, O. Caël & C. Delatour

Interspecific transfer of pycnial nectar induces pycniospore caps in rust fungi in a manner related to mating type within species 311
V. Anikster, T. Eilam & W. R. Bushnell

Scanning electron microscopy of direct host leaf penetration by urediospore-derived infection structures of *Phakopsora apoda* 317
R. Adendorf & F. H. J. Rijkenberg

High levels of dothistromiin toxin produced by the forest pathogen *Dothistroma pini* 325
R. E. Bradshaw, R. J. Ganley, W. T. Jones & P. S. Dyer

Evolution of *Aspergillus niger* and *A. nidulans* in glucose-limited chemostat cultures, as indicated by oscillations in the frequency of cycloheximide resistant and morphological mutants 333
R. J. Swift, S. H. Craig, M. G. Wiebe, G. D. Robson & A. P. J. Trinci

Ericoid mycorrhizal fungi from heavy metal polluted soils: their identification and growth in the presence of zinc ions 338
E. Martino, K. Turnau, M. Girlanda, P. Bonfante & S. Perotto

Detection and partial characterization of oxylate decarboxylase from *Agaricus bisporus* 345
M. Kathiara, D. A. Wood & C. S. Evans

Discoloration and tyrosinase activity in *Agaricus bisporus* fruit bodies infected with various pathogens 351
C. Soler-Rivas, N. Arpin, J. M. Oliver & H. J. Wichers

Fungicide resistance among *Cladobotryum* spp. – causal agents of cobweb disease of the edible mushroom *Agarcius bisporus* 357
H. M. Grogan & R. H. Gaze

Cornuvesica, a new genus to accommodate *Ceratocystiopsis falcata* 365
C. D. Viljoen, M. J. Wingfield, K. Jacobs & B. D. Wingfield

Halorosellinia gen. nov. to accommodate *Hypoxylon oceanicum*, a common mangrove species 368
A. J. S. Whalley, E. B. G. Jones, K. D. Hyde & T. Læssøe

The aero-aquatic *Helicodendron microsporum* sp. nov. from Mallorca, Spain 375
S. K. Abdullah, J. Cano, E. Descals & J. Guarro

Picoa lefebvrei and *Tirmania nivea*, two rare hypogeous fungi from Spain 378
G. Moreno, J. Díez & J. L. Manjón

The identity of *Ustilago andropogonis-finitimi*
K. Vánky & J. Mouchacca 382

Book reviews 384
Molecular Fungal Biology. – Food Microbiology and Food Safety into the Next Millennium. – Understanding Lichens.

PART 4 APRIL 2000

Mycological Research News 385
Cantharelloid fungi reconsidered. – Ectomycorrhizal fungi raid saprotrophic ones

Molecular systematics of *Craterellus*: cladistic analysis of nuclear LSU rDNA sequence data
M. Dahlman, E. Danell & J. W. Spatafora 388

Characterization of New Zealand isolates of *Chondrostereum purpureum* with regard to morphology, growth, pathogenicity and RAPD banding patterns
A. G. Spiers, D. T. Brewster, A. Slade & S. E. Gardiner 395

RAPD analysis of genetic variation within a collection of *Monascus* spp. isolated from red rice (ang-kak) and sofu
K. Lakrod, C. Chaisrisook, B. Yongsmith & D. Z. Skinner 403

Genetic exchange in *Metarhizium anisopliae* strains co-infecting *Phaedon cochleariae* is revealed by molecular markers
S. C. M. Leal-Bertioli, T. M. Butt, J. F. Peberdy & D. J. Bertioli 409

Regulation of β-1,3-glucanase by carbon starvation in the mycoparasite *Trichoderma harzianum*
O. Ramot, R. Cohen-Kupiec & I. Chet 415

Host- and symptom-specific pectinase isozymes produced by *Botrytis cinerea*
Ph. Reignault, C. Kunz, N. Delage, E. Moreau, R. Vedel, W. Hamada, G. Bompeix & M. Boccara 421

Lipid and fatty acid composition of hyphae and spores of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi at different growth stages
P. A. Olssen & A. Johansen 429

Detection of the nematophagous fungus *Verticillium chlamydosporium* in nematode-infested plant roots using PCR
P. R. Hirsch, T. H. Mauchline, T. A. Mendum & B. R. Kerry 435

Drying and storage procedures for formulated and unformulated mycelia of the aphid-pathogenic fungus *Erynia neoaphidis*
P. A. Shah, M. Aebi & U. Tuor 440

Inter- and intra-specific variation in destruxin production by insect pathogenic *Metarhizium* spp., and its significance to pathogenesis
B. Amiri-Besheli, B. Khambay, S. Cameron, M. L. Deadman & T. M. Butt 447

Ultrastructure of conidiogenesis and mature conidia in the plant pathogenic *Entomosporium mespili*
C. W. Mims, T. C. Sewall & E. A. Richardson 453

In vitro utilization of mucin, lung polymers, plant cell walls and insect cuticle by *Aspergillus fumigatus, Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Haematonectria haematococca*
R. J. St Leger & S. E. Screen 463

Inoculation, isolation and identification of *Tuber melanosporum* from old and new oak hosts in Israel
Y. Pinkas, M. Maimon, E. Shabi, S. Elisha, Y. Shmulewich & S. Freeman 472

Lignicolous freshwater *Ascomycota* from Thailand: *Melanochaeta* and *Sporoschisma* anamorphs
S. Sivichai, N. L. Hywel-Jones & S. Somrithipol 478

Ophiostoma setosum, a common sapwood staining fungus from western North America, a new species of the *Ophiostoma piceae* complex
A. Uzunovic, K. A. Seifert, S. H. Kim & C. Breuil 486

A revision of some *Crepidotus* species related to Mexican taxa
V. M. Bandala & L. Montoya 495

Two new species of *Unguiculariopsis* (*Helotiaceae, Encoelioideae*) from China
W.-Y. Zhuang 507

Botryobasidium musaisporum sp. nov. collected in Taiwan
G. Langer, E. Langer & C.-J. Chen 510

PART 5 MAY 2000

Mycological Research News
The advance of the daisy rust. – Eusocial hyphae. – Fertilisation with AM fungi: favours particular turf grasses. – World catalogue of 340K fungal names on-line. – Death of David Wood. 513

Ribosomal DNA-targeted oligonucleotide probe and PCR assay specific for *Fusarium oxysporum*
V. Edel, C. Steinberg, N. Gautheron & C. Alabouvette 518

PCR detection of *Gremmeniella abietina*, the causal agent of Schleroderris canker of pine
R. C. Hamelin, M. Bourassa, J. Rail, M. Dusabneyagasani, V. Jacobi & G. LaFlamme 527

Identification, purification and gene cloning of a protein from *Tuber dryophilum* fruitbodies homologous to TBF-1 protein
D. Agostini, R. De Bellis, E. Polidori, G. Piccolo, F. Palma & V. Stocchi 533

Production of efrapeptins by *Tolypocladium* species and evaluation of their insecticidal and antimicrobial properties
A. R. Bandani, B. P. S. Khambay, J. L. Faull, R. Newton, M. Deadman & T. M. Butt 537

Colony growth, *in vitro* antagonism and secretion of extracellular enzymes in cold-tolerant strains of *Trichoderma* species
Z. Antal, L. Manczinger, G. Szakacs, R. P. Tengerdy & L. Ferenczy 545

Nutritional effects on oxalic acid production and solubilization of gypsum by *Aspergillus niger*
M. M. Gharieb 550

A homeostatic set point for branching in *Neurospora crassa*
M. K. Watters, C. Humphries, I. De Vries & A. J. F. Griffiths 557

Visualization and characterization of the extracellular matrix of *Bipolaris sorokiniana*
D. Apoga & H.-B. Jansson 564

Origin and spread of the daisy rust epidemic in Britain caused by *Puccinia distincta*
T. F. Preece, R. W. S. Weber & J. Webster 576

Clarification of the life-cycle of *Chrysomyxa woroninii* on *Ledum* and *Picea*
P. E. Crane, Y. Hiratsuka & R. S. Currah 581

Balance between colonization and fructification in fungal dynamics control: a case study of *Lophodermium pinastri* on *Pinus sylvestris* needles
A. van Maanen & F. Gourbière 587

Comparison of development of axenic cultures of five species of lichen-forming fungi
M. del Carmen Molina & A. Crespo 595

An acidic water-soluble cell wall polysaccharide: a chemotaxonomic marker for *Fusarium* and *Gibberella*
O. Ahrazem, B. Gómez-Miranda, A. Prieto, I. Barasoaín, M. Bernabé & J. A. Leal 603

Pyrenopeziza betulicola and an anamorphic fungus occurring in leaf spots of birch
L. Paavolainen, J. Hantula & T. Kurkela 611

Fungi occurring on *Proteaceae*: new anamorphs for *Teratosphaeria*, *Mycosphaerella* and *Lembosia*, and other fungi associated with leaf spots and cankers of proteaceous hosts
J. E. Taylor & P. W. Crous 618

Perenniporia nanjenshana sp. nov. on *Daphniphyllum* in Taiwan
T. T. Chang & W. N. Chou 637

Book reviews
La Truffe, la Terre, la Vie. – From Ethnomycology to Fungal Mycology: exploiting fungi from natural resources for novel products. – A monograph of the genus *Pezicula* and its Anamorphs. 640

PART 6 JUNE 2000

Mycological Research News 641
Australia: a goldmine for novel truffles. – Always deposit vouchers

Infection of *Macrosiphum euphorbiae* with mycelial preparations of *Erynia neoaphidis* in a greenhouse trial
P. A. Shah, M. Aebi & U. Tuor 645

Effect of formulation, application and rain on the persistence of the entomogenous fungus *Metarhizium anisopliae* on oilseed rape
E. N. Inyang, H. A. McCartney, B. Oyejola, L. Ibrahim, B. J. Pye, S. A. Archer & T. M. Butt 653

The effects of duration of development and drying regime on the longevity of conidia of *Metarhizium flavoviride*
T. D. Hong, N. E. Jenkins & R. H. Ellis 662

Fungal and bacterial contributions to the decomposition of *Cladium* and *Typha* leaves in nutrient enriched and nutrient poor areas of the everglades, with a note on ergosterol concentrations in Everglades soils
C. T. Hackney, D. E. Padgett & M. H. Posey 666

Chitin as a measure of biomass of *Crinipellis perniciosa*, causal agent of witches' broom disease of *Theobroma cacao*
D. Penman, G. Britton, K. Hardwick, H. A. Collin & S. Isaac 671

Self-fertility in *Phytophthora infestans*: heterokaryons segregate several phenotypes
N. D. Pipe, V. Azcoitia & D. S. Shaw 676

Factors affecting spore production, germination and viability of *Colletotrichum acutatum* isolates from *Hevea brasiliensis*
T. H. P. S. Fernando, C. K. Jayasinghe & R. L. C. Wijesundera 681

Adaptations of potential ecological significance to *Pestalotiopsis neglecta*
K. Watanabe, Y. Tsuchiya, T. Kobayashi & Y. Doi 686

Ectomycorrhizal fungi challenged by saprotrophic basidiomycetes and soil microfungi under different ammonium regimes *in vitro*
J. Baar & N. L. Stanton 691

Interactions between *Tuber borchii* and other ectomycorrhizal fungi in a field plantation
A. Zambonelli, M. Iotti, I. Rossi & I. Hall 698

TMchs4, a class IV chitin synthase gene from the ectomycorrhizal *Tuber magnatum*
L. Garnero, B. Lazzari, D. Mainieri, A. Viotti & P. Bonfante 703

Variation in rDNA ITS sequences in *Glomus mosseae* and *Gigaspora margarita* spores from a permanent pasture
Z. I. Antoniolli, D. P. Schachtman, K. Ophel-Keller & S. E. Smith 708

Intraradical sporulation of AM *Gigaspora margarita* in long-term axenic cultivation in Ri T-DNA carrot root
V. Gadkar & A. Adholeya 716

Induction of catalase and ascorbate peroxidase activities in tobacco roots inoculated with the arbuscular mycorrhizal *Glomus mosseae*
I. Blilou, P. Bueno, J. A. Ocampo & J. M. García-Garrido 722

Characterization of ScPrl, a small serine protease, from mycelia of *Schizophyllum commune*
J. M. Johnston, E. R. Ramos, R. E. Bilbrey, A. C. Gathman & W. W. Lilly 726

Mating compatibility and phylogeography in *Pleurotus tuberregium*
O. S. Isikhuemhen, J.-M. Moncalvo, F. Nerud & R. Vilgalys 732

Pseudohelicomyces, a new anamorph of *Psilocybe*
E. Valenzuela & S. Garnica 738

Eight new species of *Anthostomella* from South Africa
B.-S. Lu, K. D. Hyde & E. C. Y. Liew 742

Venturia nashicola, the scab fungus of Japanese and Chinese pears: a species distinct from *V. pirina*
H. Ishii & H. Yanase 755

Trichoderma stromaticum sp. nov., a parasite of the cacao witches broom pathogen
G. J. Samuels, R. Pardo-Schultheiss, K. P. Hebbar, R. D. Lumsden, C. N. Bastos, J. C. Costa & J. L. Bezerra 760

Ramulispora cerealis sp. nov. from the stems of cereals in the United Kingdom
H. Kwaśna, W. A. J. M. Dawson & G. L. Bateman 765

PART 7 JULY 2000

Mycological Research News 769
Pythium and pattern in forests. – Unravelling the *Rhizoctonia's*. – Sex in apotheciate lichens.

Genetic diversity of isolates of the *Leptosphaeria maculans* species complex from Australia, Europe and North America using amplified fragment length polymorphism analysis
A. Purwantara, J. M. Barrins, A. J. Cozijnsen, P. K. Ades & B. J. Howlett 772

Detection of intron-like sequences in small subunit rDNA 3′ region of *Fusarium solani*
H. Suga, K. Oyabu, M. Ito, K. Kageyama & M. Hyakumachi 782

Isozyme evidence for two groups of *Fusarium graminearum*
M. Láday, F. Bagi, A. Mesterházy & A. Szécsi 788

PCR fingerprinting with a consensus tRNA primer enables strain identification of *Mortierella alpina*
A. T. Carter, D. A. Mackenzie, B. M. Pearson & D. B. Archer 794

Osmotic pressure of fungal compatible osmolytes
D. J. Davies, C. Burlak & N. P. Money 800

Branch initiation in *Neurospora* is influenced by events at the previous branch
M. K. Watters, A. Virag, J. Haynes & A. J. F. Griffiths 805

Characterization of xylanases produced in liquid and compost cultures of the cultivated mushroom *Agaricus bisporus*
J. R. Whiteford, D. A. Wood & C. F. Thurston 810

Isolation and enzymic characterisation of South African white-rot fungi
T. H. de Koker, J. Zhao, S. F. Allsop & B. J. H. Janse 820

Influence of heavy metals on production and activity of pectinolytic enzymes in ericoid mycorrhizal fungi
E. Martino, J. D. Coisson, I. Lacourt, F. Favaron, P. Bonfante & S. Perotto 825

Soluble carbohydrates of red pine (*Pinus resinossa*) mycorrhizas and mycorrhizal fungi
R. T. Koide, D. L. Shumway & C. M. Stevens 834

Colonisation of leaves and twigs of *Rubus parviflorus* and *R. spectabilis* by endophytic fungi in a reforestation site in British Columbia
S. F. Shamoun & T. N. Sieber 841

Dual modes of degradation by *Fistulina hepatica* in xylem cell walls of *Quercus robur*
F. W. M. R. Schwarze, S. Baum & S. Fink 846

Electrophoretic karyotypes of the phytopathogenic *Pyrenophora graminea* and *P. teres*
M. Aragona, M. Montigiani & A. Porta-Puglia 853

Quantification of *Aphanomyces euteiches* in pea roots using specific fatty acids
J. Larsen, K. Mansfield-Giese & L. Bødker 858

Gibberella fujikuroi mating population A and *Fusarium subglutinans* from teosinte species and maize from Mexico and Central America
A. E. Desjardins, R. D. Plattner & T. R. Gordon 865

Hygrophoraceae of the Greater Antilles: *Hygrocybe* subgen. *Hygrocybe*
S. A. Cantrell & D. J. Lodge 873

Three new thermotolerant species of *Corynascus* from soil, with a key to the known species
A. M. Stchigel, M. Sagués, J. Cano & J. Guarro 879

Harknessia species occurring on eucalypt leaves in Tasmania, Australia
Z. Q. Yuan, T. Wardlaw & C. Mohammed 888

Siamia luxuriosa gen. et sp. nov., a new synnematous hyphomycete from Thailand
V. Robert, C. Decock & R. F. Castañeda Ruíz 893

Book reviews 896
Molecules, morphology and classification: towards monophyletic genera in the ascomycetes. – Armillaria Root Rot: biology and control of honey fungus. – Marine Mycology: a practical approach.

PART 8 AUGUST 2000

Mycological Research News 897
Group sex in New England. – Fungi survive entrapment in ancient glacial ice. – Ericoid mycorrhizas convey arsenate resistance.

A morphogenetic analysis of the basic characters of the gasteromycetes and their relation to other basidiomycetes
A. F. M. Reijnders 900

ITS sequences and mitochondrial DNA polymorphism in *Pisolithus* isolates
E. A. Gomes, L. M. de Abreu, A. C. Borges & E. F. de Araújo 911

Segregation and recombination of PCR based markers in sexual progeny of *Phaeosphaeria* species
P. C. Czembor & E. Arseniuk 919

Direct analysis of wood-inhabiting fungi using denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis of amplified ribosomal DNA
E. J. Vainio & J. Hantula 927

AFLP evidence of the distinctive patterns of life-cycle in two forms of *Melampsora* rust on *Salix viminalis*
M. H. Pei & C. Ruíz 937

Internal transcribed spacer ribosomal DNA sequence of five species of *Ganoderma* from Australia
B. J. Smith & K. Sivasithamparam 943

Isozymes of *Ganoderma* species from Australia
B. J. Smith & K. Sivasithamparam 952

Conidial adhesion and germination of *Pestalotiopsis neglecta*
K. Watanabe, D. G. Parbery, T. Kobayashi & Y. Doi 962

Yeasts in mound soil of the red imported fire ant
A. S. Ba, S. A. Phillips & J. T. Anderson 969

Infection of tall fescue and perennial ryegrass plants by combinations of different *Neotyphodium* endophytes
M. J. Christensen, W. R. Simpson & T. Al Samarrai 974

Efficacy of different immunogens for raising monoclonal antibodies to *Botrytis cinerea*
U. M. Meyer & F. M. Dewey 979

Interaction between the mycoparasite *Verticillium fungicola* and the vegetative mycelial phase of *Agaricus bisporus*
M. Calonje, C. Garcia Mendoza, A. Perez Cabo, D. Bernardo & M. Novaes-Ledieu 988

Trichothecene production and pathogenicity of *Fusarium tumidum*, a candidate bioherbicide for gorse and broom in New Zealand
L. Morin, A. F. Gianotti & D. R. Lauren 993

Morchella conica exhibiting a long fruiting season
M. Goldway, R. Amir, D. Goldberg, Y. Hadar & D. Levanon 1000

Nematophagous fungi in sheep faeces in Minas Gerais, Brazil
C. A. Saumell, T. Padilha & C. de P. Santos 1005

Reassessments of *Cercospora byrsonimatis* and *Ramularia ligustrina*
U. Braun & J. Mouchacca 1009

Rhizosphaera pseudotsugae sp. nov. and related species
H. Butin & R. Kehr 1012

Hebeloma radicosoides sp. nov., an agaric belonging to the chemoecological group ammonia fungi
N. Sagara, T. Hongo, Y. Murakami, T. Hashimoto, H. Nagamasu, T. Fukiharu & Y. Asakawa 1017

PART 9 SEPTEMBER 2000

Mycological Research News 1025
Evolving *Saccharomyces* chromosomes. – Large rDNA data sets question molecular phylogenies.

Diversity of soil fungi studied by PCR–RFLP of ITS
M. Viaud, A. Pasquier & Y. Brygoo 1027

rDNA analyses as an aid to the taxonomy of species of *Ganoderma*
A. M. Gottlieb, E. Ferrer & J. E. Wright 1033

Genetic characterization of heterothallic and non-heterothallic *Armillaria mellea sensu stricto*
Y. Ota, M. Intini & T. Hattori 1046

Phylogenetic relationships of *Phytophthora* species based on ribosomal ITS I DNA sequence analysis with emphasis on Waterhouse groups V and VI
H. Förster, M. P. Cummings & M. D. Coffey 1055

Pathogenicity, morphology and genetic variation of *Phytophthora cactorum* from strawberry, apple, rhododendron, and silver birch
J. Hantula, A. Lijia, H. Nuorteva, P. Parikka & S. Werres 1062

Sporulation of *Phytophthora fragariae* shows greater stimulation by exudates of non-mycorrhizal than by mycorrhizal strawberry roots
J. R. Norman & J. E. Hooker 1069

Cytological analysis of wheat infection by the leaf blotch pathogen *Mycosphaerella graminicola*
K. E. Duncan & R. J. Howard 1074

Cytology and ultrastructure of the infection of wheat spikes by *Fusarium culmorum*
Z. Kang & H. Buchenauer 1083

Genetically related isolates of the entomopathogenic fungus *Metarhizium anisopliae* harbour homologous dsRNA viruses
M. J. Bidochka, M. J. Melzer, T. M. Lavender & A. M. Kamp 1094

Partial characterisation of the fruiting inducing factor from the polypore *Phellinus contiguus*
G. M. Butler, R. B. Pearce, J. P. Ride & P. R. Ashton 1098

Genetic structure of newly established populations of *Cryphonectria parasitica*
P. J. Hoegger, D. Rigling, O. Holdenrieder & U. Heiniger 1108

Molecular identification of *Trichoderma* species from Russia, Siberia and the Himalaya
C. Kullnig, G. Szakacs & C. P. Kubicek 1117

Resistance of fibre regions in wood of *Acer pseudoplatanus* degraded by *Armillaria mellea*
F. W. M. R. Schwarze, S. Baum & S. Fink 1126

Distribution of three fungi colonising fallen *Pinus sylvestris* needles along altitudinal transects
A. van Maanen, D. Debouzie & F. Gourbiere 1133

Fungal diversity in Norway spruce: a case study
M. M. Müller & A.-M. Hallaksela 1139

Craspedodidymum nigroseptatum sp. nov., a new hyphomycete on palms from Brunei Darussalam
Yanna, W. H. Ho, T. K. Goh & K. D. Hyde 1146

Book reviews 1152

Illustrated Genera of *Trichomycetes*. Fungal Symbionts of Insects and other Arthropods. – Photography with a Microscope.

PART 10 OCTOBER 2000

Mycological Research News 1153
The *BNP1* gene provides a clue to infectivity in plant pathogenic fungi. – The significance of hydrophobins.

A phylogenetic study of the genus *Schizopora* (*Basidiomycota*) based on ITS DNA sequences
B. Paulus, N. Hallenberg, P. K. Buchanan & G. K. Chambers 1155

Molecular genetic investigations and reclassification of *Fusarium* species in sections *Fusarium* and *Roseum*
F. H. L. Benyon, L. W. Burgess & P. J. Sharp 1164

Phylogenetic analysis of the phytopathogenic fungus *Fusarium solani* based on the rDNA-ITS region
H. Suga, T. Hasegawa, H. Mitsui, K. Kageyama & M. Hyakumachi 1175

Ecogeographical variation in the *Pleurotus eryngii* complex in Israel
D. Lewinsohn, E. Nevo, Y. Hadar, S. P. Wasser & A. Beharav 1184

Hydroxyl radical scavengers inhibit sclerotial differentiation and growth in *Sclerotina sclerotiorum* and *Rhizoctonia solani*
C. D. Georgiou, N. Tairis & A. Sotiropoulou 1191

Soil-borne plant pathogenic fungi in relation to some collembolan species under laboratory conditions
M. A. Sabatini & G. Innocenti 1197

Endophytic fungi associated with palms
J. Fröhlich, K. D. Hyde & O. Petrini 1202

Distribution and molecular characterization of the root endophyte *Phialocephala fortinii* along an environmental gradient in the boreal forest of Alberta
H. D. Addy, S. Hambleton & R. S. Currah 1213

Fungi from marine habitats: an application in bioremediation
C. Raghukumar 1222

Monitoring the distribution of secondary metabolites produced by the entomogenous fungus *Beauveria brongniartii* with particular reference to oosporein
H. Strasser, D. Abendstein, H. Stuppner & T. M. Butt 1227

Persistence of the fungal whitefly pathogen, *Aschersonia aleyrodis*, on three different plant species
E. T. M. Meekes, S. van Voorst, N. N. Joosten, J. J. Fransen & J. C. van Lenteren 1234

Selection and characterization of a high α-amylase-producing variant in glucose-limited continuous cultures of *Aspergillus oryzae*
T. C. Zangirolami, M. Carlson, J. Nielsen & S. B. Jørgensen 1241

In vitro growth of the aspen rust *Melampsora larici-tremulae*
S. Moricca, A. Ragazzi & B. N. Longo 1250

An ultrastructural analysis of organelle arrangement during gun (infection) cell differentiation in the nematode parasite *Haptoglossa dickii*
G. W. Beakes & S. L. Glockling 1258

Alternative repetitional conidia in *Conidiobolus adiaeretus*: development and germination
A. A. Callaghan, S. D. Waters and R. J. Manning 1270

Obituary
Guido Pontecorvo (1907–1999): a pioneer in fungal genetics
A. Roper 1276

Book review 1280
Dimorphism in Human Pathogenic and Apathogenic Yeasts

Erratum (*Mycol. Res.* **104**(7): 772–781, 2000 1280

PART 11 NOVEMBER 2000

Mycological Research News 1281
Black boxes and missing sinks: fungi in global change research. – Mycobiota, mycota or funga?

Review

Molecular approaches and the concept of species and species complexes in lichenized fungi
M. Grube & S. Kroken 1284

Phylogeny of the *Peronosporomycetes* (*Oomycota*) based on partial sequences of the large ribosomal subunit (LSU rDNA)
A. B. Petersen & S. Rosendahl 1295

A parasitic transition from trees to herbs occurred at least twice in tribe *Cystotheceae* (*Erysiphaceae*): evidence from nuclear ribosomal DNA
S. Takamatsu, T. Hirata & Y. Sato 1304

Molecular phylogenetic relationships amongst *Alternaria* species and related fungi based upon analysis of nuclear ITS and mt SSU rDNA sequences
B. M. Pryor & R. L. Gilbertson 1312

Survival of clones of NAN *Ophiostoma novo-ulmi* around its probable centre of appearance in North America
C. M. Brasier & S. A. Kirk 1322

Intraspecific DNA polymorphisms of *Pythium irregulare*
C. Matsumoto, K. Kageyama, H. Suga & M. Hyakumachi 1333

Comparative analysis of an endopolygalacturonase coding gene in isolates of seven *Fusarium* species
M. L. Posada, B. Patiño, A. de la Heras, S. Mirete, C. Vázquez & M. T. González-Jaén 1342

Host-parasite interfaces of some lichenicolous fungi in the *Dacampiaceae* (*Dothideales, Ascomycota*)
A. de los Ríos & M. Grube 1348

Fungi from marine sponges: diversity, biological activity and secondary metabolites
U. Höller, A. D. Wright, G. F. Matthée, G. M. Konig, S. Draeger, H.-J. Aust & B. Schulz 1354

Differential responses of ectomycorrhizal fungi to heavy metals *in vitro*
D. Blaudez, C. Jacob, K. Turnau, J. V. Colpaert, U. Ahonen-Jonnarth, R. Finlay, B. Botton & M. Chalot 1366

Molecular and anatomical evidence for a three-way association between *Pinus sylvestris* and the ectomycorrhizal fungi *Suillus bovinus* and *Gomphidius roseus*
P. A. Olsson, B. Münxenberger, S. Mahmood & S. Erland 1372

Distinct basidiospore development in *Tricholosporum laeteviolaceum*
C. Roux, A. J. Botha & A. Eicker 1379

Ultrastructural localization of chitin in the five spore stages of the blister rust fungus, *Cronartium ribicola*
A. K. M. Ekramoddoullah, G. D. Jensen & L. E. Manning 1384

Taxonomy and morphology of *Amorphomyces* (*Laboulbeniales*)
S. Santamaria 1389

Torrentispora fibrosa gen. sp. nov. (*Annulatascaceae*) from freshwater habitats
K. D. Hyde, W. H. Ho, E. B. G. Jones, C. K. M. Tsui & W. S. W. Wong 1399

Dactylaria cazorlii and Hansfordia catalonica, two new hyptomycetes from litter in Spain
J. Gené, Á. Mercado-Sierra & J. Guarro 1404

Book review 1408
Microbial Endophytes

PART 12 DECEMBER 2000

Mycological Research News 1409
R. W. G. Dennis' ninetieth. – New *Phytophthora* linked to sudden death of oaks.

Benefactors' Lecture

Thoughts and musings on tropical *Xylariaceae*
J. D. Rogers 1412

Fungi from Chernobyl: mycobiota of the inner regions of the containment structures of the damaged nuclear reactor
N. N. Zhdanova, V. A. Zakhnarchenko, V. V. Vember & L. T. Nakonechnaya 1421

Detection of *Tricholoma matsutake* by specific ITS primers
K. Kikuchi, N. Matsushita, A. Guerin-Laguette, A. Ohta & K. Suzuki 1427

Molecular comparison of *Scytalidium thermophilum* isolates using RAPD and ITS nucleotide sequence analyses
G. A. Lyons, G. J. McKay & H. S. S. Sharma 1431

The *Aspergillus nidulans hfa* mutations affect genomic stability and cause diverse defects in cell cycle progression and cellular morphogenesis
M. A. Hughes, D. A. Barnett, Z. Mohd-Noor, S. L. Whittaker, J. H. Doonan & S. J. Assinder 1439

Effects of inhibitors of sclerotium formation on the sclerotial mycoparasite *Coniothyrium minitans* and its host *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum*
A. Diamantopoulou, J. Litkei, C. Skopa & C. Christias 1449

Partial separation of root exudate components and their effects upon the growth of germinated spores of AM fungi
G. Nagahashi & D. D. Douds jr 1453

Endophytic fungi of some halophytes from an estuarine mangrove forest
T. S. Suryanarayanan & V. Kumaresan 1465

Capacity of fungi to colonise wood to the East African camphor tree, *Ocotea usambarensis*
V. R. Nsolomo & K. Venn 1468

The ability of some fungi to cause decay in the East African camphor tree, *Ocotea usambarensis*
V. R. Nsolomo, K. Venn & H. Solheim 1473

In vitro effects of oxygen stress on fungi growing in wood of *Ocotea usambarensis*
V. R. Nsolomo, H. Solheim & K. Venn 1480

The taxonomic position of *Asterodon, Asterostroma* and *Coltricia* inferred from the septal pore cap ultrastructure
W. H. Müller, J. A. Stalpers, A. C. van Aelst, M. D. M. de Jong, T. P. van der Krift & T. Boekhout 1485

Morphology, rate and spatial density of seta differentiation during *in vitro* development of the fruit body of *Phellinus contiguus*
G. M. Butler 1493

Morphological aspects of mitospore secession in *Cercosporella ugandensis*
N. Pons & B. C. Sutton 1501

Characteristics of developmental stages in mitospore production of *Pseudocercospora musae*
M. S. Gonzalez & N. Pons 1507

Ecology and world distribution of *Barbeyella minutissima* (*Myxomycetes*)
M. Schnittler, S. L. Stephenson & Y. K. Novozhilov 1518

A new *Leptographium* species from Russia
K. Jacobs, M. J. Wingfield, N. V. Pashenova & V. P. Vetrova 1524

Melanconiopsis microspora sp. nov. from bamboo in Argentina
V. Suarez, C. C. Carmarán & B. C. Sutton 1530

Book review 1535
The Fungal Colony